CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

STOCK CODE: 5141COMPANY NAME: Dayang Enterprise Holdings BhdFINANCIAL YEAR: December 31, 2020

OUTLINE:

SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.1

The board should set the company's strategic aims, ensure that the necessary resources are in place for the company to meet its objectives and review management performance. The board should set the company's values and standards, and ensure that its obligations to its shareholders and other stakeholders are understood and met.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The Board is focused on the Group's overall governance by ensite the implementation of strategic plans and that accountability to Group and stakeholders is monitored effectively.	-
	The Board plays an active role in reviewing and adopting the stra- business plans of the Group, ensuring that the strategies propose the Management are discussed at length, supervising managen reviewing performance and determining business risks parameters	ed by nent,
	The Board practices a clear division of responsibilities between Chairman, Managing Director, Executive Directors and Indepen Non-Executive Directors.	
	The Chairman is primarily responsible for the orderly conduct of Board meetings and to ensure effectiveness of the Board.	f the
	The Managing Director and the Executive Directors are responsibl the day to day operations of the Group whereby operational is and problems are discussed and matters relating to the Group reviewed and operational strategies are formulated.	sues
	Independent Directors are involved in various committees contribute in areas such as performance monitoring and provi independent view for enhancement of corporate governance controls.	iding
	The role of the management is to manage the Company in accord with the direction of and delegation by the Board. The Board plays strategic role in overseeing that the management carries out delegated duties to achieve the Group's corporate objectives with term strategic plans of the business.	s the the
	As part of its efforts to ensure the effective discharge of its duties Board has delegated specific functions to other Board Commit namely:	

	 i) Audit Committee (AC) ii) Joint Remuneration & Nomination Committee (JRNC) iii) Risk Management Committee (RMC) and iv) Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Committee Each committee has been given clear terms of reference that have been approved by the Board. Issues were deliberated by the respective committees before putting up for recommendation to the Board. The Chairman of the respective Board Committee will report to the Board on any significant development and deliberations conducted at the Board Committee level. 				
	The RMC advises the AC and the Board on areas of high risks. The AC reviews the internal controls of the Group to ensure the protection of its assets and its shareholders' investment.				
	The Board through the JRNC is responsible, amongst others, to review the Board's composition and making recommendations to the Board for appointments of new Directors by evaluating and assessing the suitability of candidates for appointment as Board member or Board Committee member. Due consideration is given to the required mix of skills, knowledge, expertise, experience, professionalism and integrity that the proposed Director will bring to the Board.				
	The JRNC is also responsible to review the performance of the Directors seeking re-election at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting. The JRNC also assesses the effectiveness of the Board as a whole, the Board Committees, the contribution of each individual Director on an annual basis and the remuneration of the executive directors.				
	Dayang believes in building investor confidence through good corporate governance practices and communication with stakeholders. The stakeholders are updated with the performance and results of Dayang through engagements and public releases of the relevant information which are available at the corporate website.				
Explanation for : departure					
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.					
Measure :					
Timeframe :					

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.2

A Chairman of the board who is responsible for instilling good corporate governance practices, leadership and effectiveness of the board is appointed.

Application :	Applied		
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Chairman, Datuk Hasmi Bin Hasnan leads the Board and manages the board's performance by providing leadership and guidance to the Board.		
	Key responsibilities of the Chairman appointed includes:-		
	 (a) Representing the Board to Shareholders and to chair and ensure efficient organization and conduct of the Board and/or meeting of the shareholders. (b) Leading board meetings and discussions and encourage active participation and allowing dissenting views to be freely expressed. (c) Leading the Board in establishing and monitoring good corporate governance practices in the Company. (d) Guiding and mediating Board actions (e) Encourages active participation and allows different views to be freely expressed. (f) Performing other responsibilities assigned by the Board from time to time. 		
Explanation for : departure			
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.3

The positions of Chairman and CEO are held by different individuals.

Application :	Applied		
Explanation on : application of the practice	The position of the Chairman is held by Datuk Hasmi Bin Hasnan whereas the position of Chief Executive Officer in the Company is assumed by the Managing Director, Tengku Dato' Yusof Bin Tengku Ahmad Shahruddin.		
	There is a clear segregation of responsibilities between the Chairman and the Managing Director to ensure a balance of authority and accountability in decision making.		
	The Chairman is primarily responsible for the orderly conduct and function of the Board by focusing on strategy governance while the Managing Director is responsible for the day to day running of the Group's businesses and implementation of the Board's decisions and policies.		
Explanation for : departure			
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.4

The board is supported by a suitably qualified and competent Company Secretary to provide sound governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures, and advocate adoption of corporate governance best practices.

Application	Applied		
Evaluation on	· Qualified and Compotent Company Secretary		
Explanation on application of the practice	: Qualified and Competent Company Secretary The Board is supported by the services of a qualified Company Secretary under Section 235(2) of the Companies Act 2016.		
	All Directors have direct access to the advice and services of the Company Secretary on compliance issues and ensure that the Company's policies and procedures are followed. The Directors are also empowered to seek independent professional advice at the expense of the Company, should they consider it necessary in their course of duties.		
	The Company Secretary ensures that all legal and regulatory requirements are met. The Company Secretary also provides governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures and advocate the adoption of corporate governance best practices.		
	The Company Secretary attends all Board and Board Committees meetings and ensures all deliberations and decisions made by the Boards and Committees are accurately minuted and the records of the proceedings of the meetings are properly kept.		
	The Board is updated by the Company Secretary on the follow-up of its decisions and recommendations by the Management. Action items would stay as matters arising in the minutes of meetings until they are resolved.		
	The Company Secretary keeps abreast of the changing capital market environment and regulatory changes by attending relevant conferences, training programmes and continuous professional development programmes as required by the Companies Commission of Malaysia, Bursa Malaysia and/or MAICSA for practising company Secretary.		
	The Company Secretary play an important role at the Annual General Meetings held either in May or June annually by ensuring that proceedings are in place and properly managed. The Company Secretary also ensures the minutes are properly recorded.		

Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are encouraged to comple		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.5

Directors receive meeting materials, which are complete and accurate within a reasonable period prior to the meeting. Upon conclusion of the meeting, the minutes are circulated in a timely manner.

Application	:	Applied		
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board meets on a quarterly basis and additionally as and when required. The annual meeting calendar is prepared and circulated to the Directors in advance of each new year. The calendar provides Directors with tentative dates for Board meetings, Annual General Meeting as well as the closed periods for dealings in securities by Directors according to targeted dates of the Group's quarterly results announcements.		
		Prior to Board Meetings, all Directors are provided with an agenda together with appropriate board papers containing information on major financial, operational and corporate matters of the Group, normally five (5) days prior to the Board meetings to ensure sufficient time for directors to review the papers in preparation for the meeting and to obtain further explanations, where necessary and also to give the directors time to deliberate on the issues to be raised at the meeting.		
		The Chairman of each Committee would inform the Board on the salient matters discussed at their respective Committee meetings which requires Board's attention and approval for implementation.		
		All matters discussed and resolutions passed at each Board meeting are recorded in the minutes of the Board meeting. These minutes are circulated to all Directors for their perusal and confirmation and any Director can request for further clarification on the minutes prior to their confirmation.		
Explanation for departure	:			
	Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure	:			
Timeframe	:			

There is demarcation of responsibilities between the board, board committees and management.

There is clarity in the authority of the board, its committees and individual directors.

Practice 2.1

The board has a board charter which is periodically reviewed and published on the company's website. The board charter clearly identifies-

- the respective roles and responsibilities of the board, board committees, individual directors and management; and
- issues and decisions reserved for the board.

Application :	Applied		
Explanation on : application of the practice	 The Board is mindful of the need to protect the interests of its shareholders and other stakeholders. In discharging its duties effectively, the Board is guided by the Board Charter which clearly defines the respective roles and responsibilities of the Board and Board Committees as well as matters reserved for the Board. The Board Charter was adopted on 22 February 2017 and updated on 10 April 2019. The Board Charter shall be reviewed by the Board as and when required to ensure its relevance in assisting the Board to discharge its duties with the changes in the corporate laws and regulations that may arise from time to time and to remain consistent with the Board's objectives and responsibilities. The Board Charter is made available on the Company's website at www.desb.net. 		
Explanation for : departure			
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.1

The board establishes a Code of Conduct and Ethics for the company, and together with management implements its policies and procedures, which include managing conflicts of interest, preventing the abuse of power, corruption, insider trading and money laundering.

The Code of Conduct and Ethics is published on the company's website.

Application :	Applied		
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Code of Conduct and Ethics for Directors which forms part of the Board Charter, sets out the broad standards of conduct and basic principles to guide the Board in carrying out their duties and responsibilities to the highest standards of personal and corporate integrity.		
	The Group has in place a Code of Ethics for its employees that encompass all aspects of its day-to-day business operations and sets out the standards and ethical conduct expected of all employees of the Group.		
	In line with the implementation of section 17A of the Malaysian Anti- Corruption Commission Amendment Act 2018, the Group had also adopted the Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy on 28 May 2020.		
	The Code of Conduct and Ethics as contained in clause 6 of the Board Charter, Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy and Whistleblowing Policy are posted on the Company's website at www.desb.net.		
Explanation for : departure			
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.2

The board establishes, reviews and together with management implements policies and procedures on whistleblowing.

Application	: Applied		
Explanation on application of the practice	The Board has put in place a Whistleblowing Policy, a mechanism for its employees and stakeholders to report genuine concerns in relation to improper conduct within the Company in matters relating to financial, compliance, misconduct, wrongdoing and other malpractices in an appropriate manner.		
	The Whistleblowing Policy also sets out avenues where legitimate concerns can be objectively investigated and addressed. Individuals would be able to raise concerns about illegal, unethical or questionable practices in confidence and without the risk of reprisal.		
	The policy provides a transparent and confidential avenue for stakeholders to raise issues that include:-		
	i) Criminal offences, unlawful acts, fraud, corruption, bribery and blackmail;		
	ii) Failure to comply with legal or regulatory obligations;		
	iii) Misuse of the Company's funds or assets;		
	 iv) An act or omission which creates a substantial and specific danger to the lives, health or safety of the employees or the public or the environment; 		
	v) Unsafe work practices or substantial of company resources;		
	vi) Abuse of power by an officer of the Company and		
	vii) Deliberate concealment of information (which includes, but not limited to, intentional omission, attempt to cover-up or providing false and misleading information).		
	Confidentially and anonymity are offered to stakeholders who disclose their concerns in good faith and in doing so, had followed the appropriate disclosure accordingly. Concerns that are expressed anonymously although less credible, will not be disregarded either and will be acted on accordingly.		

	Each allegation will be dealt with fairly and equitably. Actions will be taken based on the nature of the allegation and may be resolved by agreed action. The Whistleblowing Policy was adopted by the Board on 10 April 2019.		
	It is available on the Company's website at <u>www.desb.net</u> and would be periodically reviewed by the Board to ensure its relevance.		
Explanation for : departure			
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.			
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.1

At least half of the board comprises independent directors. For Large Companies, the board comprises a majority independent directors.

Application :	Departure		
Explanation on : application of the practice			
Explanation for : departure	The Company is not categorised as "Large Company" as defined in the Malaysian Code of Corporate Governance. The current board composition is as follows:		
	Designation	Number of Directors	Percentage (%)
	Executive Directors	5	45.50
	Non-Independent Non- Executive Director	1	10.00
	Independent Directors	5	45.50
	Total	11	100.00
	The present composition of the Board is in compliance with Paragraph 15.02(1) of the Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad which requires one third (1/3) of the Board members to comprise independent members. The Board takes cognizance that the current composition of the Board does not align with the recommended practice which requires at least half of the board to comprise independent directors. The five (5) Independent Directors which represents 45.50% of the Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the Company.		
Large companies are re encouraged to complete t	equired to complete the co he columns below.	lumns below. No	n-large companies are
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.2

The tenure of an independent director does not exceed a cumulative term limit of nine years. Upon completion of the nine years, an independent director may continue to serve on the board as a non-independent director.

If the board intends to retain an independent director beyond nine years, it should justify and seek annual shareholders' approval. If the board continues to retain the independent director after the twelfth year, the board should seek annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process.

Application	:	Not applicable - No independent director(s) serving beyond 9 years
Explanation on application of the practice	:	
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are encouraged to complet		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.3 - Step Up

The board has a policy which limits the tenure of its independent directors to nine years.

Application	:	Adopted
Explanation on	:	The Board has adopted a policy which limits the tenure of its
adoption of the		independent directors (ID) to nine (9) years.
practice		
		All Independent Directors have served the Board for less than nine (9)
		years.

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.4

Appointment of board and senior management are based on objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age, cultural background and gender.

Application	: Applied								
Explanation on application of the practice	mix of skil remains op expertise a involvemer Directors a	The Board continually evaluates its requirements as to the appropriate mix of skills and experience required to ensure that its composition remains optimal for the effective discharge of its responsibilities. Their expertise and know-how have been gained through their years of involvement as players in their respective fields. The profiles of the Directors are provided on pages 11 to 15 of the Annual Report. The diversity of the Board's collective skills and experience are as follows:							position es. Their years of s of the
	 Oil & Oil & Oil Human Account Propent Finance Legal at Busine During the 	 Human Resource and Administration Accounting and Audit Property Development/Construction Finance & Banking Legal and 							
					thnicity				
	Number	f Direct		Malay	C	hinese		Othe	ers
	Number o	or Directo	ors	4		5		2	
				Age Gro	oup			Gei	nder
	No of Directors	Below 50	50-55	55-60	60-65	65-70	>70	Male	Female
		3	2	1	1	3	1	8	3
Explanation for departure	regard for The profile	The appointment of key senior management was also made with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age, and cultural background. The profiles of the current Senior Management are mentioned on pages 16 and 17 of the Annual Report.						round.	

Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.

Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.5

The board discloses in its annual report the company's policies on gender diversity, its targets and measures to meet those targets. For Large Companies, the board must have at least 30% women directors.

Application :	Departure				
Explanation on : application of the practice					
Explanation for : departure	The Company is not categorised as "Large Company" as defined in the Malaysian Code of Corporate Governance.				
	The Board acknowledges the recommendation of the MCCG on the establishment of boardroom gender diversity policy. During the year under review, the Company had three (3) female members on the Board representing 27% of the Board.				
	However, the Board has no immediate plans to implement a gender diversity policy, as it is of the view that the suitability of candidates is dependent on each candidate's competency, skills, experience, character, time commitment, integrity and other qualities regardless of gender.				
	In the selection of candidates for Board appointment, the Board believes in and provides equal opportunity to candidates who have the required skills, experience, core competencies and other qualities regardless of gender, ethnicity and age.				
Large companies are re- encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.				
Measure :					
Timeframe :					

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.6

In identifying candidates for appointment of directors, the board does not solely rely on recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders. The board utilises independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates.

Application	: Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	 The Joint Remuneration and Nomination Committee (JRNC) is empowered by the Board to recommend the right candidates with the necessary skills, experience and competencies to be filled in vacant Board seats. The Board considers recommendations made by existing Board members, management or major shareholder for the selection of candidates to be considered for appointment as new Board members but may consider independent sources if suitable candidates are not readily available.
Explanation for departure	:
Measure	:
Timeframe	:

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.7

The Nominating Committee is chaired by an Independent Director or the Senior Independent Director.

Application	:	Applied					
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Joint Remuneration & Nomination Committee (JRNC) is chaired by our Independent Non-Executive Director, Encik Ali Bin Adai.					
Explanation for departure	:						
Large companies are encouraged to complete		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.					
Measure	:						
Timeframe	:						

Stakeholders are able to form an opinion on the overall effectiveness of the board and individual directors.

Practice 5.1

The board should undertake a formal and objective annual evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the board, its committees and each individual director. The board should disclose how the assessment was carried out and its outcome.

For Large Companies, the board engages independent experts periodically to facilitate objective and candid board evaluations.

Application	: Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	: The Joint Remuneration and Nomination Committee (JRNC) conducted an annual review of the effectiveness of the Board and Board Committees as well as Board members individual performance evaluation via customised questionnaires which covers Board's effectiveness as a whole together with Directors' self and peer assessment.
	 The JRNC also conducted the following evaluation: i) the review of the Audit Committee members' performance via questionnaire and self and peer evaluation form to ensure a balanced and objective review by the Directors and the Audit Committee for the abovementioned key areas;
	ii) Assessment of the Independence of the Independent Directors.
	The Directors' self-assessment was conducted to evaluate the mix of skills, experience and the individual Director's ability to contribute and exercise independent judgement towards the effective functioning of the Board.
	Based on the aforesaid evaluations conducted for the financial year 2020, the JRNC and the Board were satisfied with the performance of each Director, the Board as a whole and the Board Committees.
	The Company did not engage any external independent experts or consultants to facilitate the board evaluation process. During the year under review, the assessment and evaluation were conducted in- house.
Explanation for departure	:
Large companies are in encouraged to complete	required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below.

Measure :	
Timeframe :	

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 6.1

The board has in place policies and procedures to determine the remuneration of directors and senior management, which takes into account the demands, complexities and performance of the company as well as skills and experience required. The policies and procedures are periodically reviewed and made available on the company's website.

Application :	Applied					
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board delegated to the Joint Remuneration & Nomination Committee (JRNC) the responsibility to deliberate and recommend the remuneration arrangements of the Executive Directors of the Group to the Board for its endorsement.					
	The Board in determining the directors' remuneration policies and procedures are guided by the recommendation of the JRNC.					
	The Board as a whole determines the remuneration of the Non- Executive Directors. The individual Directors concerned abstain from decision in respect of their individual remuneration.					
Explanation for : departure						
Large companies are re encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below.					
Measure :						
Timeframe :						

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 6.2

The board has a Remuneration Committee to implement its policies and procedures on remuneration including reviewing and recommending matters relating to the remuneration of board and senior management.

The Committee has written Terms of Reference which deals with its authority and duties and these Terms are disclosed on the company's website.

Application	: Applied				
Explanation on application of the practice	The Board has established a Joint Remuneration & Nomination Committee (JRNC) to review and recommend matters relating to the remuneration of the Board.				
	During the year under review, the JRNC comprises of 2 Independent Non-Executive Directors and one Non-Independent Non-Executive Director.				
	A copy of the Joint Remuneration & Nomination Committee's Terms of Reference (TOR) is available on the Group's website at www.desb.net. The TOR includes requiring JRNC to review and deliberate on the remunerations of Executive Directors and recommend to the Board for its approval.				
Explanation for departure					
Large companies are in encouraged to complete	equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below.				
Measure					
Timeframe					

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 7.1

There is detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual directors. The remuneration breakdown of individual directors includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments.

Application :	Applied							
Explanation : on application of the practice	the directors relevant factor	needed to s including or the reg	o run th g the fur munerat	ne Grou nction, w ion of	p successfu vorkload and Directors fo	are sufficient to Ily, taking into d responsibilities or the financial ollows:	consic involv	leration all /ed.
	In RM'000	Company		<u></u>		iroup		
	Directors	Fees	Fees	Salary	Bonus/Ex- Gratia	Meeting/Other Allowances	EPF	Total
	Executive Dire	ctors						
	Datuk Hasmi Bin Hasnan	120	192	-	201	2	-	395
	Datuk Ling Suk Kiong	385	641	875	2,585	60	105	4,266
	Tengku Dato' Yusof Bin Tengku Ahmad Shahruddin	385	618	910	2,605	60	114	4,307
	Joe Ling Siew Loung @ Lin Shou Long	321	321	1,089	2,504	-	131	4,045
	Jeanita Anak Gamang	72	72	167	32	18	24	313
	Non-Executive	Directors						
	Ali Bin Adai	72	72	-	12	9	-	93
	Gordon Kab @ Gudan Bin Kab	86	86	-	14	8		108
	Koh Ek Chong	72	72	-	12	9	-	93
	Wong Ping Eng	72	72	-	12	5	-	89
	Chin Hsiun	72	72	-	-	2		74
	Hasmawati Binti Sapawi	72	72	-	-	2		74
	Total	1,729	2,290	3,041	7,977	175	374	13,857

Explanation for departure	:		
Large compai complete the		are required to complete the columns below umns below.	w. Non-large companies are encouraged to
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 7.2

The board discloses on a named basis the top five senior management's remuneration component including salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments in bands of RM50,000.

Application	:	Departure
Explanation on application of the practice	:	
Explanation for departure	:	The Board shall continue with the practice of ensuring confidentially of the remuneration of its employees for the best interest of the Group in mind, taking into consideration the sensitivity, security and issue of staff morale.
Large companies are encouraged to complete		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 7.3 - Step Up

Companies are encouraged to fully disclose the detailed remuneration of each member of senior management on a named basis.

Application :	Not Adopted
Explanation on : adoption of the practice	Please see explanation as provided in Practice 7.2

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.1

The Chairman of the Audit Committee is not the Chairman of the board.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Audit Committee ("AC") is chaired by Mr Koh Ek Chong who is an Independent Non-Executive Director, while the Chairman of the Board is Datuk Hasmi Bin Hasnan, the Executive Chairman.	
	This is to ensure that the objectivity of the Board and the review of the AC's findings and recommendations are not impaired.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.2

The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former key audit partner to observe a cooling-off period of at least two years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The Company has always recognised the need to uphold independence. None of the members of the Board were former key audit partners of the External Auditors.	
	As such, there was no need to establish such a policy presently.	
Explanation for departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure		
Timeframe		

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.3

The Audit Committee has policies and procedures to assess the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditor.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The assessment on the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditors is conducted annually to recommend its re-appointment.
	In the fourth quarter of 2020, the External Auditors, Messrs. KPMG presented to the Audit Committee (AC), the 2020 Audit Plan which outlined members of its engagement team, audit timeline, the areas of audit emphasis and their focus on audit matters.
	In February 2021 and April 2021, KPMG presented the audit status to the AC, provided assurance of their independence in accordance with the terms of all the relevant professional and regulatory requirements in respect of the audit of the Financial Statements of the Group for the financial year 2020.
	AC was satisfied with KPMG's performance, competency and the sufficiency of resources the external audit team provided to the Group and the Audit Committee had on 27 April 2021 recommended the re-appointment of KPMG as external auditors, the Board endorsed AC's recommendation and approval of the shareholders will be sought at the 15 th AGM for the re-appointment of KPMG as external auditors of the Group for the financial year 2021.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are re encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.4 - Step Up

The Audit Committee should comprise solely of Independent Directors.

Application	Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	The Audit Committee comprises solely of three (3) Independent Non- Executive directors.

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.5

Collectively, the Audit Committee should possess a wide range of necessary skills to discharge its duties. All members should be financially literate and are able to understand matters under the purview of the Audit Committee including the financial reporting process.

All members of the Audit Committee should undertake continuous professional development to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.

Application	: Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	: The Chairman and members of the Audit Committee (AC) are financially literate, have sufficient understanding of the Group's business and commercial expertise skills required to discharge their roles and responsibilities effectively.
	The AC members are expected to undertake appropriate continuing education programmes to ensure that they keep abreast of relevant developments and enable them to sustain active participation during deliberations.
	All Audit Committee members will continue to attend relevant conferences, seminars and training programmes to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting standards, practices and rules as and when required.
	Pursuant to Paragraph 15.20 of the Main Market Listing Requirements, an annual assessment on the term of office and the performance of the AC was undertaken by the Joint Remuneration & Nomination Committee for the financial year 2020. The Joint Remuneration & Nomination Committee recommended to the Board that the Audit Committee had performed its duties as per the terms of reference and that its members be retained for another term of office. The Board endorsed the Joint Remuneration and Nomination Committee recommendation on 27 April 2021.
Explanation for departure	
Large companies are r encouraged to complete	equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below.

Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 9.1

The board should establish an effective risk management and internal control framework.

Application	: Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	 The Board acknowledges its responsibility and is committed in maintaining a sound system of internal control and risk management practice. However, such system is designed to manage rather than eliminate risks and thus the system can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance against occurrence of any material misstatements, losses or fraud. The Board has established an effective risk management and internal control framework for managing risks affecting its business and operations as set out in the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control (SORMIC). A structured process has been set up to identify and assess risks arising from the Group's operations through the use of risk impact and risk matrix as a guide for actions to be taken for each type of risk.
Explanation for departure	:
Large companies are encouraged to complete	required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below.
Measure	:
Timeframe	:

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 9.2

The board should disclose the features of its risk management and internal control framework, and the adequacy and effectiveness of this framework.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board via the Risk Management Committee (RMC) oversees the risk management matters of the Group including identifying, managing, monitoring and mitigating significant risks.
	The Board is updated on the Group's internal controls system which encompasses risk management practices as well as financial, operational and compliance controls on a quarterly basis.
	The Audit Committee (AC) evaluates the adequacy and effectiveness of the Group's internal control systems by reviewing actions identified in reports provided by the Internal and External Auditors. The AC also reviews the internal and external auditors' recommendation and management responses to these recommendations to ensure that they are attended to promptly and implemented accordingly.
	The features of the Company's risk management and internal control framework are available in the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control in the Company's 2020 Annual Report.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are re- encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 9.3 - Step Up

The board establishes a Risk Management Committee, which comprises a majority of independent directors, to oversee the company's risk management framework and policies.

Application :	Not Adopted
Explanation on : adoption of the practice	The Company's Risk Management Committee ("RMC") has four (4) members comprising of three (3) Executive Directors and one (1) Independent Director assisting the Audit Committee and the Board in discharging its risk management and control responsibilities. The RMC is led by the Independent Director.
	The RMC with the support from the in-house internal audit team, has assisted the Board in fulfilling its oversight functions in risk governance by establishing a sound internal control and risk management framework to manage the various risks faced by the Group.

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 10.1

The Audit Committee should ensure that the internal audit function is effective and able to function independently.

Application :	Applied			
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Group's internal audit function is outsourced to an independent professional firm ("Internal Audit"). The Board obtains sufficient assurance of the effectiveness of risk management, internal control and governance processes in the Group, through regular reviews and appraisals conducted by the Internal Auditor, which reports directly to the Audit Committee. The Audit Committee determines the adequacy of the scope, function and resources of the internal audit function as well as the competency of the Internal Auditor.			
	internal control in the Group, the Internal Auditor carried out its reviews based on 2020 Internal Audit Plan which was developed using a risk-based approach and approved by the Audit Committee.			
	The Internal Auditor reports to the AC on its findings, conclusions and recommendations. Internal Auditor also conducts regular follow-up audits to ensure that corrective actions and recommendations were implemented appropriately.			
Explanation for : departure				
Large companies are re- encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below.			
Measure :				
Timeframe :				

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 10.2

The board should disclose-

- whether internal audit personnel are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest, which could impair their objectivity and independence;
- the number of resources in the internal audit department;
- name and qualification of the person responsible for internal audit; and
- whether the internal audit function is carried out in accordance with a recognised framework.

Application :	Applied		
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Internal Audit function is currently outsourced to an independent professional firm and reports functionally to the Audit Committee of the Board. This reporting relationship promotes independence and objectivity, which assures adequate consideration of audit recommendations and planned suggestive corrective actions. The activities of the Internal Auditor are guided by the Annual Internal Audit Plan that are presented to and approved by the Audit Committee. The Internal Audit function is carried out based on Baker Tilly International Audit Methodology, which is closely consistent with the International Professional Practice Framework (IPFF) of the Institute of International Auditors.		
Explanation for : departure			
Large companies are re encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below.		
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 11.1

The board ensures there is effective, transparent and regular communication with its stakeholders.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Board recognises the importance of an effective communication channel between the Board, shareholders and various stakeholders. The annual reports, press releases, quarterly results and any announcements on material corporate exercises are the primary modes of disseminating information on the Group's business activities and financial performance.
	The Annual General Meeting is the principal forum for dialogues with shareholders. General Meetings are important platforms for Directors to engage shareholders to facilitate greater understanding of the Company's governance, performance and address their concerns. At the AGM, the Chairman encourages active participation from the shareholders during the Questions and Answers session to clarify their concerns.
	The Group's investor relationship is helmed by the Group Managing Director, Tengku Dato' Yusof Bin Tengku Ahmad Shahruddin and the Head of Corporate Affairs, Zaim Husni Omar who will attend to the needs of the investment community, shareholders, fund managers and analysts.
	The Group maintains a website at <u>www.desb.net</u> for shareholders and the public to access information in respect of the Group's background and business, Board and Management, corporate governance, terms of reference and financial performance for easy reference.
	As there may be instances where investors and shareholders may prefer to express their concerns to an Independent Director, Mr Koh Ek Chong has been appointed to play his role as the Independent Director of the Board to whom concerns may be conveyed. Mr Koh is also the Chairman of the Audit Committee of the Board and a member of the Joint Remuneration and Nomination Committee.
	His email contact is <u>kohekchong@hotmail.com</u> .

Explanation for departure	:							
Large companies of encouraged to comp		-	the o	columns	below.	Non-large	companies	are
Measure	:							
Timeframe	:							

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 11.2

Large companies are encouraged to adopt integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework.

Application :	Departure
Explanation on : application of the practice	
Explanation for : departure	The Company is not categorised as a "Large Company" as defined in the Malaysian Code of Corporate Governance and hence has not adopted integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework. However, the Company would consider adopting the integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework, when necessary.
Large companies are re encouraged to complete ti	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 12.1

Notice for an Annual General Meeting should be given to the shareholders at least 28 days prior to the meeting.

Application :	Departure		
Explanation on : application of the practice	The 14 th Annual General Meeting (AGM) of the Company was held on 22 June 2020 and the Notice convening the AGM was sent to the shareholders on 27 May 2020 which was 26 days prior to the AGM. This goes above and beyond the 21 days' requirement under Section 316(2) of the Companies Act 2016 and Paragraph 7.15 of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad. The Notice of AGM outlines the resolutions to be tabled at the said meeting and is accompanied with explanatory notes where applicable to enable shareholders to make informed decisions in exercising their voting rights.		
Explanation for : departure	Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the Company was unable to hold physical meeting for its AGM, as planned. At that time, the broadcast venue for the live streaming and remote participation voting facilities were fully booked, the Company managed to secure a slot on 22 June 2020 at Tricor Investor & Issuing House Services Sdn. Bhd. in Kuala Lumpur.		
Large companies are re encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below.		
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 12.2

All directors attend General Meetings. The Chair of the Audit, Nominating, Risk Management and other committees provide meaningful response to questions addressed to them.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on : application of the practice	All Directors had attended the Company's 14 th Annual General Meeting (AGM) in 2020.
	The Chairman of Audit Committee, Joint Remuneration & Nomination Committee and Risk Management Committee as well as the External Auditors were present at the AGM and were available to respond to shareholders queries.
Explanation for : departure	
Large companies are re encouraged to complete th	quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 12.3

Listed companies with a large number of shareholders or which have meetings in remote locations should leverage technology to facilitate–

- including voting in absentia; and
- remote shareholders' participation at General Meetings.

Application	:	Applied			
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The 14 th Annual General Meeting held on 22 June 2020 was conducted fully virtual at the broadcast venue via remote participation and voting facilities.			
Explanation for departure	:				
Large companies are encouraged to complete		quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below.			
Measure	:				
Timeframe	:				

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

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